

Big idea	Aspect	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Humankind	Human features and landmarks	AOL: World Name and talk about man-made features in the local environment, including shops, houses, streets and parks. covered optional x 2	Name and describe the purpose of human features and landmarks. covered optional x 2	Use geographical vocabulary to describe how and why people use a range of human features. covered x 2 optional x 3	Describe the type, purpose and use of different buildings, monuments, services and land, and identify reasons for their location. covered x 4 optional	Describe a range of human features and their location and explain how they are interconnected. covered optional	Describe and explain the location, purpose and use of transport networks across the UK and other parts of the world. covered x 3	Explain how humans function in the place they live. covered x 4
	Settlements and land use	AOL: World Describe a contrasting environment to their own. covered x 2 optional x 4	Identify the characteristics of a settlement. covered x 3 optional x 4	Describe the size, location and function of a local industry. covered	Describe the type and characteristics of settlement or land use in an area or region. covered x 2	Explain ways that settlements, land use or water systems are used in the UK and other parts of the world. covered x 3 optional	Describe in detail the different types of agricultural land use in the UK. covered	Describe the distribution of natural resources in an area or country. covered optional
Processes	Climate and weather	AOL: World Record observations about the way the local environment changes throughout each season. covered optional	Identify patterns in daily and seasonal weather. covered x 2 optional	Describe simple weather patterns of hot and cold places. covered	Explain how the weather affects the use of urban and rural environments. covered	Explain climatic variations of a country or continent. covered	Explain how the climate affects land use. covered	Evaluate the extent to which climate and extreme weather affect how people live. covered optional
	Physical processes	AOL: World Describe how different types of weather affect the local environment.	Describe in simple terms how a physical process or human behaviour has affected an area, place or human activity. covered	Describe, in simple terms, the effects of erosion. covered	Explain the physical processes that cause earthquakes and volcanic eruptions. covered x 4 optional x 2	Use specific geographical vocabulary and diagrams to explain the water cycle. covered	Describe how soil fertility, drainage and climate affect agricultural land use. covered x 3	Describe the physical processes, including weather, that affect two different locations. covered
Investigation	Geographical resources	AOL: World Use photographs and maps to identify and describe human and physical features from their locality. optional x 3	Identify features and landmarks on an aerial photograph or plan perspective. covered x 2	Study aerial photographs to describe the features and characteristics of an area of land. covered	Analyse maps, atlases and globes, including digital mapping, to locate countries and describe features studied. covered optional x 3	Study and draw conclusions about places and geographical features using a range of geographical resources, including maps, atlases, globes and digital mapping. covered x 5	Analyse and compare a place, or places, using aerial photographs, atlases and maps. covered x 3 optional	Use satellite imaging and maps of different scales to find out geographical information about a place. covered x 2 optional x 2

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	Data analysis	AOL: World Begin to collect simple geographical data during fieldwork activities.	Collect simple data during fieldwork activities. covered optional	Collect and organise simple data in charts and tables from primary sources (fieldwork and observation) and secondary sources (maps and books). covered x 3	Analyse primary data, identifying any patterns observed. covered x 2	Collect and analyse primary and secondary data, identifying and analysing patterns and suggesting reasons for them. covered optional x 2	Summarise geographical data to draw conclusions. covered optional x 4	Analyse and present increasingly complex data, comparing data from different sources and suggesting why data may vary. covered x 2
	Fieldwork	AOL: World Take photographs, draw simple picture maps and collect simple data during fieldwork activities. covered x 4 optional	Carry out fieldwork tasks to identify characteristics of the school grounds or locality. covered x 3	Ask and answer simple geographical questions through observation or simple data collection during fieldwork activities. covered x 4	Gather evidence to answer a geographical question or enquiry. covered optional	Investigate a geographical hypothesis using a range of fieldwork techniques. covered	Construct or carry out a geographical enquiry by gathering and analysing a range of sources. covered x 2 optional	Ask and answer geographical questions and hypotheses using a range of fieldwork and research techniques. covered x 2 optional
Materials	Natural and man-made materials	AOL: World Name some natural and man-made materials in the environment.	Identify natural and man-made materials in the environment. covered	Describe the properties of natural and man-made materials and where they are found in the environment. covered	Name and describe the types, appearance and properties of rocks. covered x 3 optional	Describe and explain the transportation of materials by rivers. covered optional Describe the properties of different types of soil. covered	Explain how the topography and soil type affect the location of different agricultural regions. covered	Explain how the presence of ice makes the polar oceans different to other oceans on Earth. covered
Nature	Physical features	AOL: World Name some common physical features in the locality and beyond.	Use basic geographical vocabulary to identify and describe physical features, such as beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley and vegetation. covered x 2	Describe the size, location and position of a physical feature, such as beach, cliff, coast, forest, hill, mountain, sea, ocean, river, soil, valley and vegetation. covered x 2	Describe the parts of a volcano or earthquake. covered x 3 Name and describe properties of the Earth's four layers. covered x 2	Identify, describe and explain the formation of different mountain types. covered optional	Identify and describe some key physical features and environmental regions of North and South America and explain how these, along with the climate zones and soil types, can affect land use. covered optional x 2	Compare and describe physical features of polar landscapes. covered x 2
	Environment	AOL: World Describe ways to look after the immediate environment.	Describe how pollution and litter affect the local environment and school grounds. covered x 2 optional	Describe ways to improve the local environment. covered	Identify the five major climate zones on Earth. covered	Describe altitudinal zonation on mountains. covered	Name and locate the world's biomes, climate zones and vegetation belts and explain their common characteristics. covered x 4	Explain how climate change affects climate zones and biomes across the world. covered x 2

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	Sustainability		Describe ways to protect natural environments, such as woodlands, hedgerows and meadows. covered	Describe how human behaviour can be beneficial to local and global environments, now and in the longer term. covered	Describe the meaning of the term 'carbon footprint' and explain some of the ways this can be reduced to protect the environment. covered	Describe how natural resources can be harnessed to create sustainable energy. covered	Identify and explain ways that people can improve the production of products without compromising the needs of future generations. covered	Explain the significance of human-environment relationships and how natural resource management can protect natural resources to support life on Earth. covered
Place and space	World	AOL: World Begin to notice and talk about the different places around the world, including oceans and seas. covered x 7 optional x 8	Name and locate the world's seven continents and five oceans on a world map. covered	Name and locate seas surrounding the UK, as well as seas, the five oceans and seven continents around the world on a world map or globe. covered x 2	Locate countries and major cities in Europe (including Russia) on a world map. covered	Locate the countries and major cities of North, Central and South America on a world map, atlas or globe. covered x 3 optional	Name, locate and describe major world cities. covered	Explain interconnections between two or more areas of the world. covered
	UK	AOL: World Identify the United Kingdom on a world map or globe. optional x 4	Name and locate the four countries of the UK and their capital cities on a map, atlas or globe. covered x 3 optional x 2	Identify characteristics of the four countries and major cities of the UK. covered	Name, locate and describe some major counties and cities in the UK. covered x 2	Create a detailed study of geographical features including hills, mountains, coasts and rivers of the UK. covered x 2 optional Identify the topography of an area of the UK using contour lines on a map. covered x 2	Describe the relative location of cities, counties or geographical features in the UK in relation to other places or geographical features. covered optional x 2	Describe patterns of human population growth and movement, economic activities, space, land use and human settlement patterns of an area of the UK or the wider world. covered x 2
	Location	AOL: World Describe how the weather, plants and animals of one place is different to another using simple geographical terms. covered x 7 optional x 3	Locate hot and cold areas of the world in relation to the equator. covered	Locate the equator and the North and South Poles on a world map or globe. covered	Locate significant places using latitude and longitude. covered x 3	Identify the location of the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn on a world map. covered	Identify the location and explain the function of the Prime (or Greenwich) Meridian and different time zones (including day and night). covered	Identify the position and explain the significance of latitude, longitude, equator, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, the Arctic and Antarctic Circles, the Prime (or Greenwich) Meridian and time zones (including day and night). covered x 5 optional

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	Position		Use simple directional and positional language to give directions, describe the location of features and discuss where things are in relation to each other. covered x 5 optional	Use simple compass directions to describe the location of features or a route on a map. covered x 3 optional x 2	Use the eight points of a compass to locate a geographical feature or place on a map. covered x 2	Use the eight points of a compass, four and six-figure grid references, symbols and a key to locate and plot geographical places and features on a map. covered optional	Use compass points, grid references and scale to interpret maps, including Ordnance Survey maps, with accuracy. covered x 4 optional	Use lines of longitude and latitude or grid references to find the position of different geographical areas and features. covered
	Maps	AOL: World Make and use simple maps in their play to represent places and journeys, real and imagined. covered x 9 optional x 7	Draw or read a simple picture map. covered x 3 optional x 2	Draw or read a range of simple maps that use symbols and a key. covered x 6 optional x 5	Use four-figure grid references to describe the location of objects and places on a simple map. covered	Use four or six-figure grid references and keys to describe the location of objects and places on a map. covered x 5	Identify elevated areas, depressions and river basins on a relief map. covered	Use grid references, lines of latitude and longitude, contour lines and symbols in maps and on globes to understand and record the geography of an area. covered x 2
Comparison	Compare and contrast	AOL: World Describe how two places are the same or different using simple picture maps, photographs, data and other geographical resources. covered optional x 2	Identify the similarities and differences between two places. covered x 2	Describe and compare the human and physical similarities and differences between an area of the UK and a contrasting non-European country. covered	Classify, compare and contrast different types of geographical feature. covered x 2 optional	Describe and compare aspects of physical features. covered x 2 optional x 3	Identify and describe the similarities and differences in physical and human geography between continents. covered optional	Describe the climatic similarities and differences between two regions. covered x 3
Significance	Significant places	AOL: World Discuss and describe places that are important to them. covered optional x 3	Name important buildings and places and explain their importance. covered x 2 optional	Name, locate and explain the significance of a place. covered x 4 optional	Name and locate significant volcanoes and plate boundaries and explain why they are important. covered x 2 optional x 4	Name, locate and explain the importance of significant mountains or rivers. covered x 2 optional x 2	Identify some of the problems of farming in a developing country and report on ways in which these can be supported. covered	Name, locate and explain the distribution of significant industrial, farming and exporting regions around the world. covered optional

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Change	Geographical change	AOL: World Discuss how the local environment has changed over time using photographs and first-hand experiences. covered	Describe how a place or geographical feature has changed over time. covered x 2	Describe how an environment has or might change over time. covered x 2	Describe how a significant geographical activity has changed a landscape in the short or long term. covered x 3 optional x 2 Describe the activity of plate tectonics and how this has changed the Earth's surface over time (continental drift). covered x 2	Explain how the physical processes of a river, sea or ocean have changed a landscape over time. covered x 2 optional	Describe how the characteristic of a settlement changes as it gets bigger (settlement hierarchy). covered x 2	Present a detailed account of how an industry, including tourism, has changed a place or landscape over time. covered